

THEME 7 FACTS ABOUT TURKEY VOCABULARY WORKSHEET (SPICE UP)

A. Guess the meaning of the bold words in the sentences and match them with the following words. One is extra.

protection / impact / corrosion / takeover / amazing / off-white

1. The period must have been **spectacular** with the unique structures!
2. Roman **influence** can be seen in the region's architecture.
3. Sagalassos people were driven to Ağlasun by a hostile **invasion**.
4. The **bone-white** ruins were kept safe for ages.
5. The Ağlasun site has been repaired by the **conservation** experts.

B. Match the following words with their definitions below.

the cradle of / acropolis / remains / settlement / date back / go beyond

1. a castle or an area that is usually built on top of a hill to resist attacks _____
2. to be more than something _____
3. the place or society where something important began _____
4. to have existed for a certain period of time or since a certain time _____
5. a place where people come to live and make their homes _____
6. the pieces of ancient objects and structures that have survived _____

C. Complete the sentences with the words/phrases below. Make the necessary changes. One is extra.

acropolis / date back to / remains / cradle of / settlement / landmark / go beyond

1. The world's first town in Çatalhöyük indicates that Türkiye is the _____ civilisation.
2. The earliest human _____ in the region is estimated to be 12,000 years old.
3. Climbing up a hill to see the ancient _____ wasn't easy, but it was worth it.
4. Divers can see the _____ of the Lighthouse of Alexandria, which is no longer standing.
5. Cappadocia is well-known for its natural beauty, but it _____ that with its rich history.
6. Göbeklitepe, which _____ 10,000 BC, is the world's oldest temple.

D. Read the information about the geographical formations and match them. One is extra.

canyon / rainforest / crater lake / river delta / travertine

1. A _____ is a triangle geographic area formed when sediment is carried by a river into the ocean, sea, lake or another river.
2. _____ is a kind of limestone that forms near mineral springs, especially hot springs. It can be white, tan, cream and sometimes rusty.
3. A _____ is a large valley with steep sides and a river running through it. It can also refer to a gap created by two mountain peaks.
4. An explosion or collapse following a volcanic eruption creates a _____. The water could come from rain, the movement of groundwater or melted ice.

E. Complete the sentences with the words. One word is extra.

AGORA / CONSERVATION / AMPHITHEATRE / DORIC TEMPLE / INVASION / SPECTACULAR
BONE-WHITE / INFLUENCE / NYMPHAEUM / THERMAL BATH

1. Our holiday resort is located in a/an _____ alpine landscape.
2. Modern building constructions are usually not allowed in _____ areas.
3. The _____ in Ephesus was one of the world's biggest and most attractive marketplaces.
4. Alexander the Great led a/an _____ of the Persian Empire with an army of Macedonians and Greek states.

5. Many stadiums have circular seating and an open centre like a Roman _____.
6. The old castle was isolated from the neighbourhood by _____ stone walls.
7. A refreshing _____ was a very famous public place in many cities in ancient Rome.
8. In the chateau's yard, there used to be a/an _____ with a fountain and marble statues.
9. This lesson focuses on ancient civilizations that had a/an _____ on modern architecture.

THEME 7 FACTS ABOUT TURKEY VOCABULARY WORKSHEET ANSWER KEY (SPICE UP)

A. Guess the meaning of the bold words in the sentences and match them with the following words. One is extra.

protection / impact / corrosion / takeover / amazing / off-white

1. The period must have been **spectacular** with the unique structures! **amazing**
2. Roman **influence** can be seen in the region's architecture. **impact**
3. Sagalassos people were driven to Aĝlasun by a hostile **invasion**. **takeover**
4. The **bone-white** ruins were kept safe for ages. **off-white**
5. The Aĝlasun site has been repaired by the **conservation** experts. **protection**

B. Match the following words with their definitions below.

the cradle of / acropolis / remains / settlement / date back / go beyond

1. a castle or an area that is usually built on top of a hill to resist attacks **acropolis**
2. to be more than something **go beyond**
3. the place or society where something important began **the cradle of**
4. to have existed for a certain period of time or since a certain time **date back to**
5. a place where people come to live and make their homes **settlement**
6. the pieces of ancient objects and structures that have survived **remains**

C. Complete the sentences with the words/phrases below. Make the necessary changes. One is extra.

acropolis / date back to / remains / cradle of / settlement / landmark / go beyond

1. The world's first town in Çatalhöyük indicates that Türkiye is the **cradle of** civilisation.
2. The earliest human **settlement** in the region is estimated to be 12,000 years old.
3. Climbing up a hill to see the ancient **acropolis** wasn't easy, but it was worth it.
4. Divers can see the **remains** of the Lighthouse of Alexandria, which is no longer standing.
5. Cappadocia is well-known for its natural beauty, but it **goes beyond** that with its rich history.
6. Göbeklitepe, which **dates back to** 10,000 BC, is the world's oldest temple.

D. Read the information about the geographical formations and match them. One is extra.

canyon / rainforest / crater lake / river delta / travertine

1. A **river delta** is a triangle geographic area formed when sediment is carried by a river into the ocean, sea, lake or another river.
2. **Travertine** is a kind of limestone that forms near mineral springs, especially hot springs. It can be white, tan, cream and sometimes rusty.
3. A **canyon** is a large valley with steep sides and a river running through it. It can also refer to a gap created by two mountain peaks.
4. An explosion or collapse following a volcanic eruption creates a **crater lake**. The water could come from rain, the movement of groundwater or melted ice.

E. Complete the sentences with the words. One word is extra.

AGORA / CONSERVATION / AMPHITHEATRE / DORIC TEMPLE / INVASION / SPECTACULAR
BONE-WHITE / INFLUENCE / NYMPHAEUM / THERMAL BATH

1. Our holiday resort is located in a/an **spectacular** alpine landscape.
2. Modern building constructions are usually not allowed in **conservation** areas.
3. The **agora** in Ephesus was one of the world's biggest and most attractive marketplaces.
4. Alexander the Great led a/an **invasion** of the Persian Empire with an army of Macedonians and Greek states.
5. Many stadiums have circular seating and an open centre like a Roman **amphitheatre**

6. The old castle was isolated from the neighbourhood by **bone white** stone walls.
7. A refreshing **thermal bath** was a very famous public place in many cities in ancient Rome.
8. In the chateau's yard, there used to be a/an **nymphaeum** with a fountain and marble statues.
9. This lesson focuses on ancient civilizations that had a/an **influence** on modern architecture.